# **Economics**



### India's exports: Sailing the rough Red Sea

#### Key takeaways

A prolonged conflict in the Red Sea is likely to impact India's overall exports, as well as become a catalyst in resurfacing of input cost pressures. We see overall exports falling by 10.3% in a High risk scenario in FY24E vs ~6% under the Base case. On the inflation front, wholesale price inflation can move towards 4-4.25% YoY in FY25E vs our base case estimate of 3.5%. Soaring transport cost, sluggish business conditions in the EU, and China's overproduction led dumping are emerging as key risks to Indian exports in the near term. We expect the impact of the same to be pronounced on textiles, electronics, auto components, chemicals, steel, machinery, mechanical appliances, and refining products.

#### Transit calls in the Red Sea route drop sharply

Amid ongoing tensions in the Red Sea, the latest data indicates global chokepoints at its heart – the Suez Canal, and the Bab-El Mandeb Strait – see an increasing number of ships abandoning the route. The total transit calls at these two chokepoints, which account for 10% of annual average transit calls in petroleum, chemicals, and non-metallic industrial products (Source: IMF), have fallen by ~40% until 25 January vs in Q4CY23, and lower by 15% since January 2019 (pre-COVID). On the other hand, the alternative route through the Cape of Good Hope has seen transit calls rise by 37% until 25 January vs Q4CY23. However, the rerouting has elongated the transport time, which as per Flexport, is an additional 15-20 days.

#### Shipping and air freight rates are rising

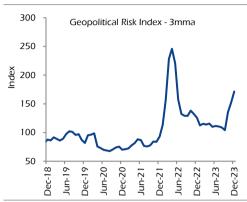
The impact on freight rates, in shipping as well as air freight, indicate the re-emergence of supply chain disruptions and potential input cost pressures. The Shanghai to Los Angeles freight rates have more than doubled to USD 4,344/FEU\* week ending 25 January 2023 vs USD 1,939/FEU\* at the start of December 2023. The Drewry Air Freight East-West Index in December 2023 went up by ~20% MoM, which implies transporters increasingly favoring certainty over cost savings.

The impact of these disruptions is evident in the higher readings of our Elara Composite Supply Chain Index (ECSCI) (increasing ECSCI implies rising supply chain pressures), up 50.2% YoY as on 25 January 2024. The Index stands at the highest levels since August 2022. However, the recent moderation in the Baltic Dry Index shows, given the global manufacturing activity remains muted, a sustained supply-led surge in inflation is unlikely as it had been during CY21-22.

#### India: watch for inflation & trade risks with the EU

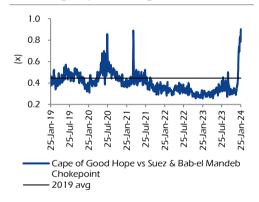
For India, the key risk stemming from an elongated conflict in the Red Sea is likely to be its exports to the EU (23% of overall) as well as on crude oil prices. However, since demand remains sluggish, the impact is likely to be transient. We cannot rule out a rise toward 4.00-4.25% YoY in WPI based on a lead-lag model with our ECSCI vs our existing FY25E projection of 3.5% YoY. On the trade front, 80% of exports to the EU pass through the Red Sea; in a High-Risk scenario, we estimate overall exports to the EU to drop by ~5.1% YoY in FY24 vs 1.8% YoY under our Base Case scenario.

## Middle East tensions raise geopolitical risks



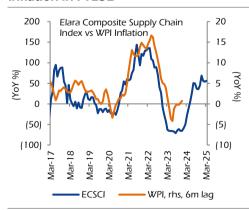
Source: Caldara, Dario, and Matteo Iacoviello (2021), Measuring Geopolitical Risk, Working Paper, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve Board, November 2021, Elara Securities Research

# Transit calls via Cape of Good Hope spike, indicating ships avoiding Red Sea



Source: IME. Elara Securities Research

# Supply chain disruptions to push up WPI inflation in FY25E



Note: estimates from February 2024, Source: CEIC, Elara Securities Research.

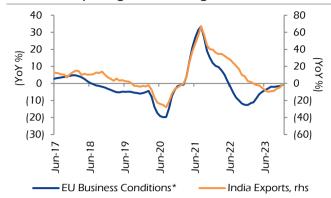
\*FEU = Forty-feet Equivalent Units; a convention to measure the size of containers.



#### Potential hit to sectors and exposure to Europe

Among sectors, we see the impact playing out, primarily in textiles (chiefly apparels), chemicals, including agrochemicals, refining, especially diesel exports, auto components, electronics, precious metals, machinery & mechanical appliances, and steel. Sectors, such as steel, may be hurt further by over-production in China and revival in imports post the Lunar New Year.

#### Exhibit 1: Exports growth is integrated with the EU



Note: \*IFO Business Climate Expectations Index, Banque de France Manufacturing Business Survey, EU Commission Economic Sentiment Index (Italy). Source: CEIC, Elara Securities Research

#### **Exhibit 2: Sector-wise impact**

| Textiles             | SP Apparels (70% exposure to the EU), KPR Mills (25% exposure to the EU)   |  |  |
|----------------------|--|--|--|
| Steel                | JSW Steel one of the key exporters to the EU, likely to take a hit amid China's dumping impact   |  |  |
| Plastics &<br>Piping | Around 20% CPVC is imported from the EU; this is likely to adversely affect Astral and Supreme Indust Alternative sources are China, Japan and the Lubrizol plant in India   |  |  |
| Electronics          | Imports include semiconductors, high performance digital equipment, such as sensors and automation products. Exports exposure includes companies such as Cummins India (with a 15% exports share) apart from Siemens India, ABB India, Hitachi India, and KEI Industries   |  |  |
| Agro<br>Chemicals    | Export exposure to the EU as a percentage of revenue include firms, such as Sharda Cropchem (54%), UPL (14%), and PI Industries (9%)   |  |  |
| Auto<br>Ancillaries  | Exports exposure to the EU as a percentage of revenue include Samvardhana Motherson International (60%), Balkrishna Industries (50%), Rolex Rings (50%) CIE Automotive & Apollo Tyres (30%), Endurance Technologies (22%), Sona BLW Forgings (20%), Sundram Fasteners (20%), Sansera Engineering (20%), Bharat Forge (15%), RK Forgings (15%), Uno Minda (14%) and GNA Axles (13%) |  |  |
| Refining<br>exports  | Around 7% of consolidated revenue is exposed to the EU. Reliance exported all of its diesel to the EU in CY23. Imports into the EU from India have declined 30% during 1-17 January vs December 2023 levels  |  |  |
| Pharma               | Companies with a sizeable exposure to the EU as a percentage of revenue are Marksans Pharma (41%), Divi's Lab (39%), Aurobindo Pharma (26%) and Granules India (23%)   |  |  |
| Chemicals            | Atul, SRF, Ami Organics, Navin Fluorine, Alkyl Amines are key exporters to the EU  |  |  |

Source: Elara Securities Research



#### Exhibit 3: EU exports to India

| EU exports to India   | Average % share in total CY18-19 |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad          | 31.1                             |
| Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof                       | 15.8                             |
| Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, televisions. | 6.2                              |
| Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof   | 6.0                              |
| Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical         | 4.6                              |
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; minerals.    | 3.7                              |
| Organic chemicals   | 2.8                              |
| Plastics and articles thereof   | 2.7                              |
| Iron and steel  | 2.5                              |

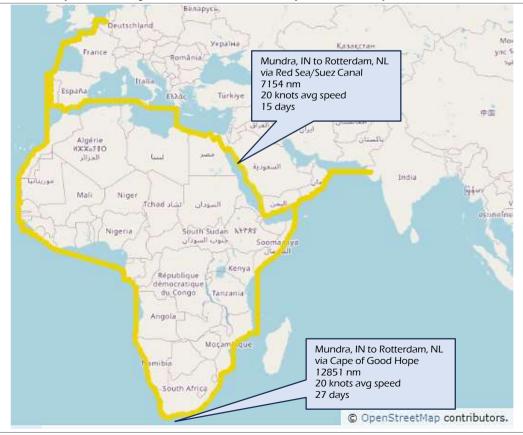
Source: ITC Trade Map, Elara Securities Research

#### **Exhibit 4: EU imports from India**

| EU imports from India  | Average % share in total CY18-19 |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Organic chemicals  | 9.0                              |
| Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; minerals    | 7.8                              |
| Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof                      | 7.6                              |
| Articles of apparels and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted                                | 6.1                              |
| Articles of apparels and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted                            | 5.9                              |
| Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad.        | 5.2                              |
| Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, televisions | 5.1                              |
| Iron and steel   | 4.7                              |
| Pharmaceutical products  | 4.7                              |
| Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof            | 3.6                              |

Source: ITC Trade Map, Elara Securities Research

Exhibit 5: India to Europe transit days to almost double via Cape of Good Hope



Source: ports.com, Elara Securities Research

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